Series 6000 - INSTRUCTION

Policy 6161.1

Selection and Evaluation of Instructional Materials

The Solano County Office of Education (SCOE) desires that its instructional materials, as a whole, present a broad spectrum of knowledge and viewpoints, reflect the diversity of our society, and enhance the use of multiple teaching strategies and technologies. The County Board of Education shall adopt instructional materials based on a determination that such materials are an effective learning resource to help students achieve grade-level competency and meet criteria specified in law. Textbooks, technology-based materials, and other educational materials shall be aligned with state content standards and curriculum in order to ensure that they effectively support SCOE's adopted courses of study.

The County Superintendent or designee shall establish a process by which instructional materials shall be reviewed for recommendation to the Board. This process shall involve teachers in a substantial manner and shall also encourage the participation of parents/guardians and community members.

All recommended instructional materials shall be available for public inspection at the SCOE main office, website, and/or school sites as indicated on the posted public notice.

Individuals who participate in selecting and evaluating instructional materials shall not have a conflict of interest, as defined in SCOE's policies and regulations, in the materials being reviewed.

Complaints concerning instructional materials shall be handled in accordance with the law, SCOE policy, and administrative regulation.

The Board's priority in the selection of instructional materials is to ensure that all students in SCOE programs are provided with instructional materials that are aligned to state content standards in the core curriculum areas of reading/language arts, mathematics, science, and history/social science. Students in grades K-8 shall be provided with instructional materials adopted by the State Board of Education.

SCOE may pilot instructional materials, using a representative sample of classrooms for a specified period of time during a school year, in order to determine how well the materials support its curricular goals and academic standards. Feedback from teachers piloting the materials shall be made available to the Board before the materials are adopted.

When the Board determines that standards-aligned textbooks and instructional materials have been provided to all students in accordance with Education Code 60422, it shall so certify. A copy of the certification shall be kept on file in the Superintendent's office.

Public Hearing on Sufficiency of Instructional Materials

The Board shall annually conduct one or more public hearings on the sufficiency of SCOE's textbooks or instructional materials. The hearing shall take place on or before the end of the eighth week from the first day students attend school for that year.

The Board encourages participation by parents/guardians, teachers, interested community members, and bargaining unit leaders at the hearing. Ten days prior to the hearing and in three public places within the county, the Superintendent or designee shall post a notice containing the time, place, and purpose of the hearing. The hearing shall not take place during or immediately following school hours.

At the hearing(s), the Board shall determine, through a resolution, whether each student in each school has sufficient textbooks and/or instructional materials in each of the following subjects that

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are aligned to the state content standards adopted pursuant to Education Code Section 60605 and consistent with the content and cycles of the state's curriculum frameworks:

- 1. Mathematics
- 2. Science
- 3. History/social science
- 4. English language arts, including the English language development component of an adopted program

In making these determinations, the Board shall consider whether each student has sufficient textbooks and/or instructional materials to use in class and to take home. However, this does not require that each student have two sets of materials. The materials may be in a digital format as long as each student, at a minimum, has and can access the same standards-aligned textbooks and instructional materials, from the same adoption cycle, in the class and to take home as all other students enrolled in the same class or course and has the ability to use and access them at home. However, the materials shall not be considered sufficient if they are photocopied sheets from only a portion of a textbook or instructional materials copied to address a shortage.

If the Board determines that there are insufficient textbooks and/or instructional materials, the Board shall provide information to classroom teachers and to the public, setting forth for each school in which an insufficiency exists, the percentage of students who lack sufficient standards-aligned textbooks or instructional materials in each subject area and the reasons that each student does not have sufficient textbooks and/or instructional materials. The Board shall take any action, except an action that would require reimbursement by the Commission of State Mandates, to ensure that each student has sufficient materials within two months of the beginning of the school year in which the determination is made.

Instructional Materials Funding Realignment Program

SCOE shall use state funds received under the Instructional Materials Funding Realignment Program to ensure that each student is provided with standards-aligned textbooks or instructional materials, in an electronic or hard-bound format, in the core curriculum areas of reading/language arts, mathematics, science, and history/social science.

Instructional materials for grades K-8 shall be selected from the list of standards-aligned materials adopted by the State Board of Education (SBE). Instructional materials for grades 9-12 shall be adopted by the Board. Standards-aligned materials in each core curriculum area shall be provided to each student at the beginning of the first school term that commences no later than 24 months after those materials are adopted by the SBE or the Board, as applicable.

For grades 9-12, the Superintendent or designee shall review instructional materials in history/social science, mathematics, reading/language arts, and science using a standards map in order to determine the extent to which the materials are aligned to the content standards adopted by the SBE.

After the Board has certified that all students have been provided with standards-aligned instructional materials in the core curriculum areas, SCOE may use any remaining program funds for the purposes specified in Education Code 60242.

Criteria for Selection and Adoption of Instructional Materials

Instructional materials adopted by the Board shall:

1. For basic instructional materials in grades K-8, be selected from among the list of materials approved by the SBE in accordance with law

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- 2. For instructional materials in high schools, be provided by publishers who comply with the requirements of Education Code 60040-60048, 60060-60062, and 60226
- 3. Not reflect adversely upon persons because of their race, color, creed, national origin, ancestry, sex, disability, or occupation, or contain any sectarian or denominational doctrine or propaganda contrary to law
- 4. To the satisfaction of the Board, be accurate, objective, current, and suited to the needs and comprehension of students at their respective grade levels
- 5. With the exception of literature and trade books, use proper grammar and spelling
- 6. Not provide any exposure to a commercial brand name, product, or corporate or company logo unless the Board makes a specific finding that the use is appropriate based on one of the following:
 - a. The commercial brand name, product, or corporate or company logo is used in text for an educational purpose as defined in guidelines or frameworks adopted by the SBE.
 - b. The appearance of a commercial brand name, product, or corporate or company logo in an illustration is incidental to the general nature of the illustration.
- 7. If the materials are technology-based materials, be both available and comparable to other, equivalent instructional materials
- 8. Meet the requirements of Education Code 60040-60043 for specific subject content
- 9. Support SCOE's adopted courses of study and curricular goals
- 10. Contribute to a comprehensive, balanced curriculum
- 11. Demonstrate reliable quality of scholarship as evidenced by:
 - a. Accurate, up-to-date, and well-documented information
 - b. Objective presentation of diverse viewpoints
 - c. Clear, concise writing and appropriate vocabulary
 - d. Thorough treatment of subject
- 12. Provide for a wide range of materials at all levels of difficulty, with appeal to students of varied interests, abilities, and developmental levels
- 13. Include materials that stimulate discussion of contemporary issues and improve students' thinking and decision-making skills
- 14. Contribute to the proper articulation of instruction through grade levels
- 15. As appropriate, have corresponding versions available in languages other than English
- 16. Include high-quality teacher's guides
- 17. Meet high standards in terms of the quality, durability, and appearance of paper, binding, text, and graphics
- 18. When available from the publishers, consider options for lighter weight materials in order to help minimize any injury to students by the combined weight of instructional materials

Conflict of Interest

To ensure integrity and impartiality in the evaluation and selection of instructional materials, any SCOE employee participating in the evaluation of instructional materials and not otherwise designated in SCOE's Conflict of Interest Code shall not:

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1. Accept any emolument, money, or other valuable thing or inducement to directly or indirectly introduce, recommend, vote for, or otherwise influence the adoption or purchase of any instructional material

Sample copies of instructional materials are excepted from this prohibition.

- 2. Be employed by or receive compensation from any person, firm, organization, or any of its subsidiaries or controlling entities submitting instructional materials to SCOE
- 3. Have or negotiate a contractual relationship with any person, firm, or organization or any of its subsidiaries or controlling entities submitting instructional materials to SCOE
- 4. Have an interest as a contributor, author, editor, or consultant in any textbook or other instructional material submitted to SCOE

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

1240 County superintendent, general duties

1240.3 Definition of sufficiency for categorical flexibility

33050-33053 General waiver authority

33126 School accountability report card

35272 Education and athletic materials

42605 Tier 3 categorical flexibility

44805 Enforcement of course of studies; use of textbooks, rules and regulations

49415 Maximum textbook weight

51501 Subject matter reflecting on race, color, etc.

60000-60005 Instructional materials, legislative intent

60010 Definitions

60040-60052 Instructional requirements and materials

60060-60062 Requirements for publishers and manufacturers

60070-60076 Prohibited acts (re instructional materials)

60110-60115 Instructional materials on alcohol and drug education

60119 Public hearing on sufficiency of materials

60200-60206 Elementary school materials

60226 Requirements for publishers and manufacturers

60240-60252 State Instructional Materials Fund

60350-60352 Core reading program instructional materials

60400-60411 High school textbooks

60420-60424 Instructional Materials Funding Realignment Program

60510-60511 Donation of sale of obsolete instructional materials

60605 State content standards

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

9505-9535 Instructional materials, especially:

9531-9532 Instructional Materials Funding Realignment Program

Policy Cross-Reference:

0440 District Technology Plan

1312.2 Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials

1312.4 Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures

1325 Advertising and Promotion

1431 Waivers

5020 Parent Rights and Responsibilities

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Policy Cross-Reference: (Continued)

6000 Concepts and Roles

6011 Academic Standards

6141 Curriculum Development and Evaluation

6143 Courses of Study

6146.1 High School Graduation Requirements

6161 Equipment, Books and Materials

6161.11 Supplementary Instructional Materials

6162.5 Student Assessment

6163.1 Library Media Centers